Distributed Static Repositories

Using DataCrate and the Oxford Common File Layout

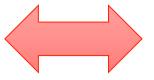
Michael Lynch, Peter Sefton





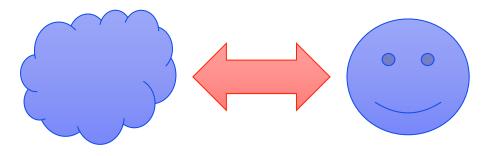
Research Data: The Problem

- We want to get data in
- We want to get data out



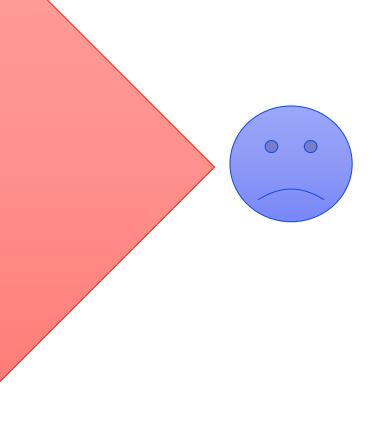
APIs are great

- JSON!
- http! (s!)
- Streams!
- BUT



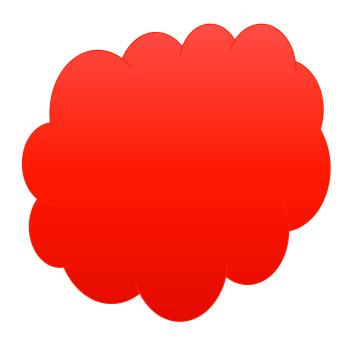
Size limits

- Research data will be too big
- Sooner than you think
- All disciplines have big data



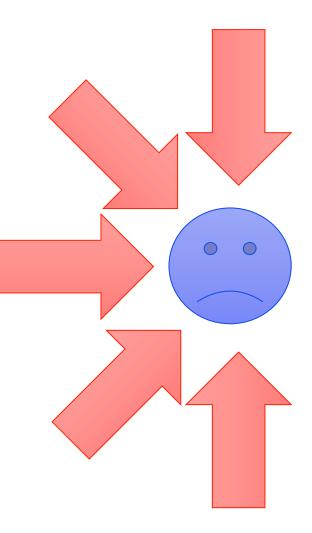
APIs can be expensive

- Behind that REST endpoint, they can do all sorts of things
- Like spin up a headless
 Chrome or three to generate a
 PDF
- Or 14 http requests for one landing page



Your security team hates them

- Research apps not designed to high security standards
- If it's public, it's an attack point
- Even internal apps need to pass pen tests



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The ultimate API

- We asked our data viz team "what API would you prefer as a way to get researchers' data?"
- "An NFS mount"
- We laughed, but they were right

FILES

- They scale
- Fewer hidden costs
- Platform-independent
- Interoperable



FILES

- Easy to write code against
- Easy to allow access by HPC, ImageJ, etc
- Can be left in place bring the compute to the data



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FILES

- Secure and trusted access tools
- ssh, rsync, nfs, nginx
- Devops tools and techniques
- Backup and DR are simple



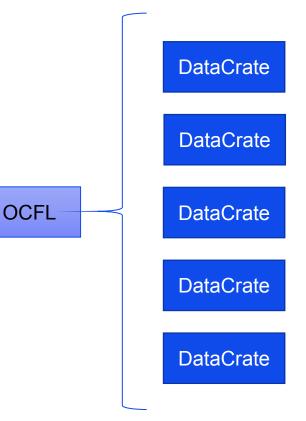
Our repository: OCFL

- Oxford Common File Layout
- The top level
- Versions (compulsory)
- inventory.json a manifest with digests for contents

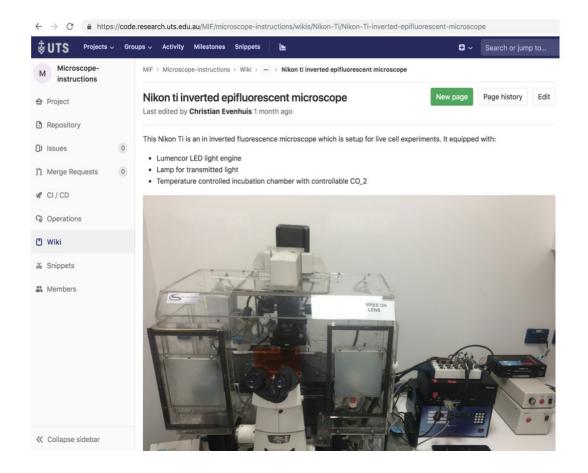
OCFL

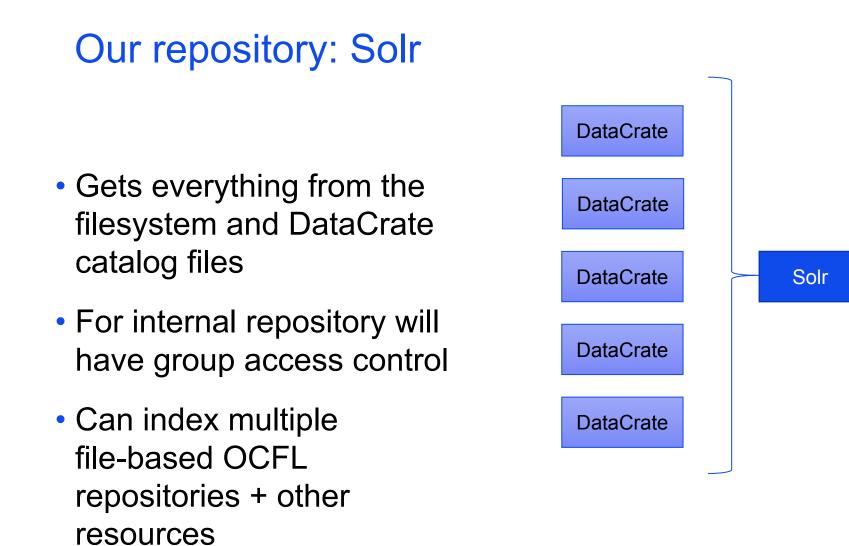
Our repository: datasets

- Datasets are DataCrates
- Home-grown, we're trying to align with international efforts such as Research Object
- HTML landing pages
- JSON metadata



Our repository: equipment and context

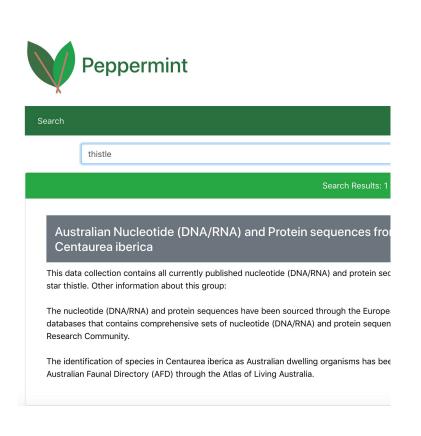




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Our repository: discovery

- A single-page app using Angular querying Solr
- All runs in the browser
- The 'web app' for this is just Solr and nginx
- no other moving parts outside the firewall



Thank you