

Digital Technologies for Primary Industrial Research

19/02/2019

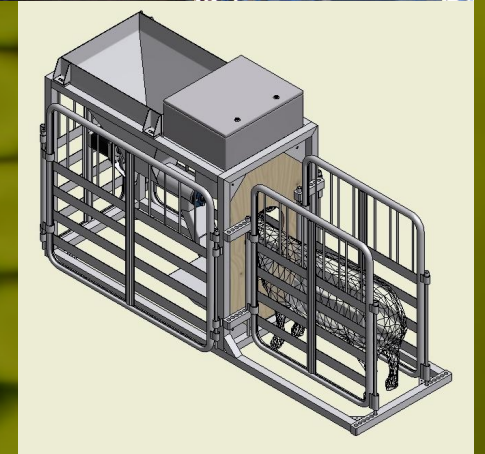
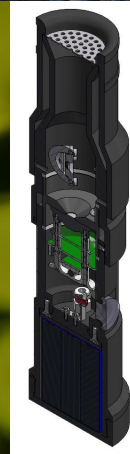
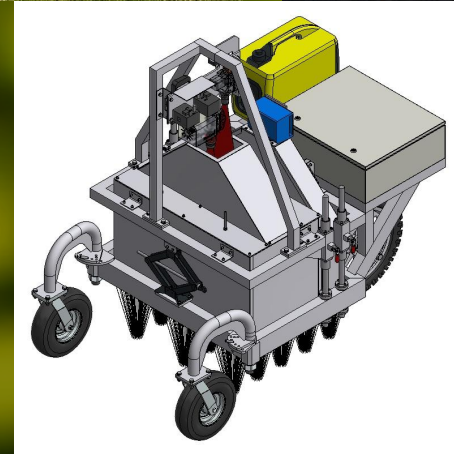
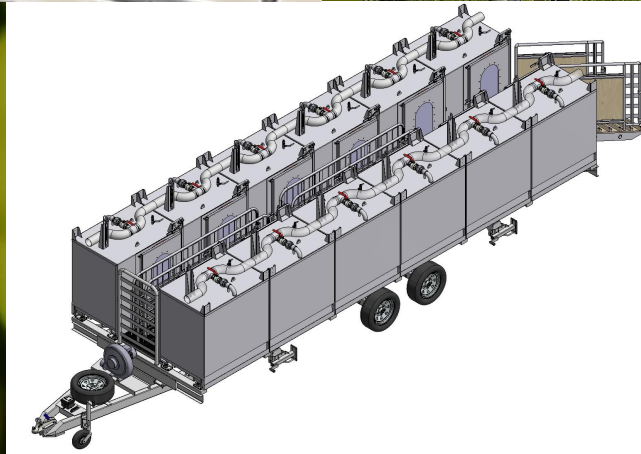
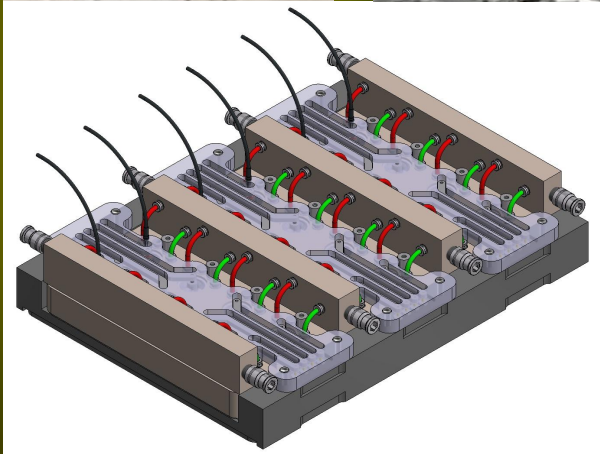


Hong Zhang
Senior Research Engineer
Development Engineering Team
AgResearch, Lincoln

DEVELOPMENT ENGINEERING TEAM



Digital Technologies Solutions Provide



URINE SENSOR

- Develop Better and Eng pre-con to UK, A
- Design
- Measure
 - Volume
 - Temperature
 - Urinary concentr

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Sensor Reading.vi	
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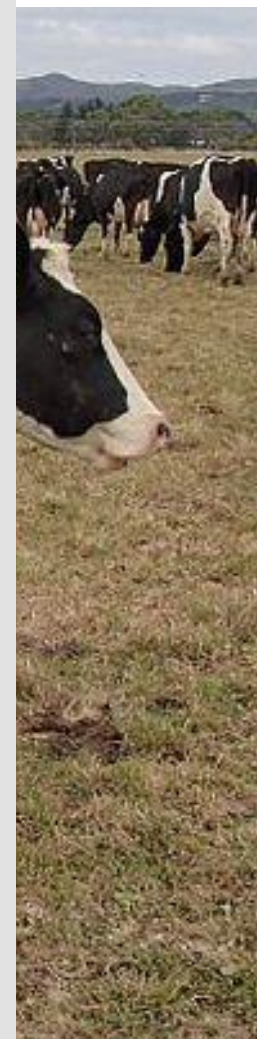
Close button (X)

Buttons: t Last, t Nth, Range, et All, ve Log

Input fields: 0, 0

Text: a range readings d are N -> M

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- Betteridge, K., D. Costall, S. Balladur, M. Upsdell and K. Umemura (2010). "**Urine distribution and grazing behaviour of female sheep and cattle grazing a steep New Zealand hill pasture.**" *Animal Production Science* 50(6): 624-629.
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- Hoogendoorn, C. J., K. Betteridge, S. F. Ledgard, D. A. Costall, Z. A. Park and P. W. Theobald (2011). "**Nitrogen leaching from sheep-, cattle- and deer-grazed pastures in the Lake Taupo catchment in New Zealand.**" *Animal Production Science* 51(5): 416-425.

SOIL N2O MEASUREMENT SYSTEM

Automated
recording

agresearch

Auto-Chamber Soil Nitrous Oxide Measurement System

N2O

CO2

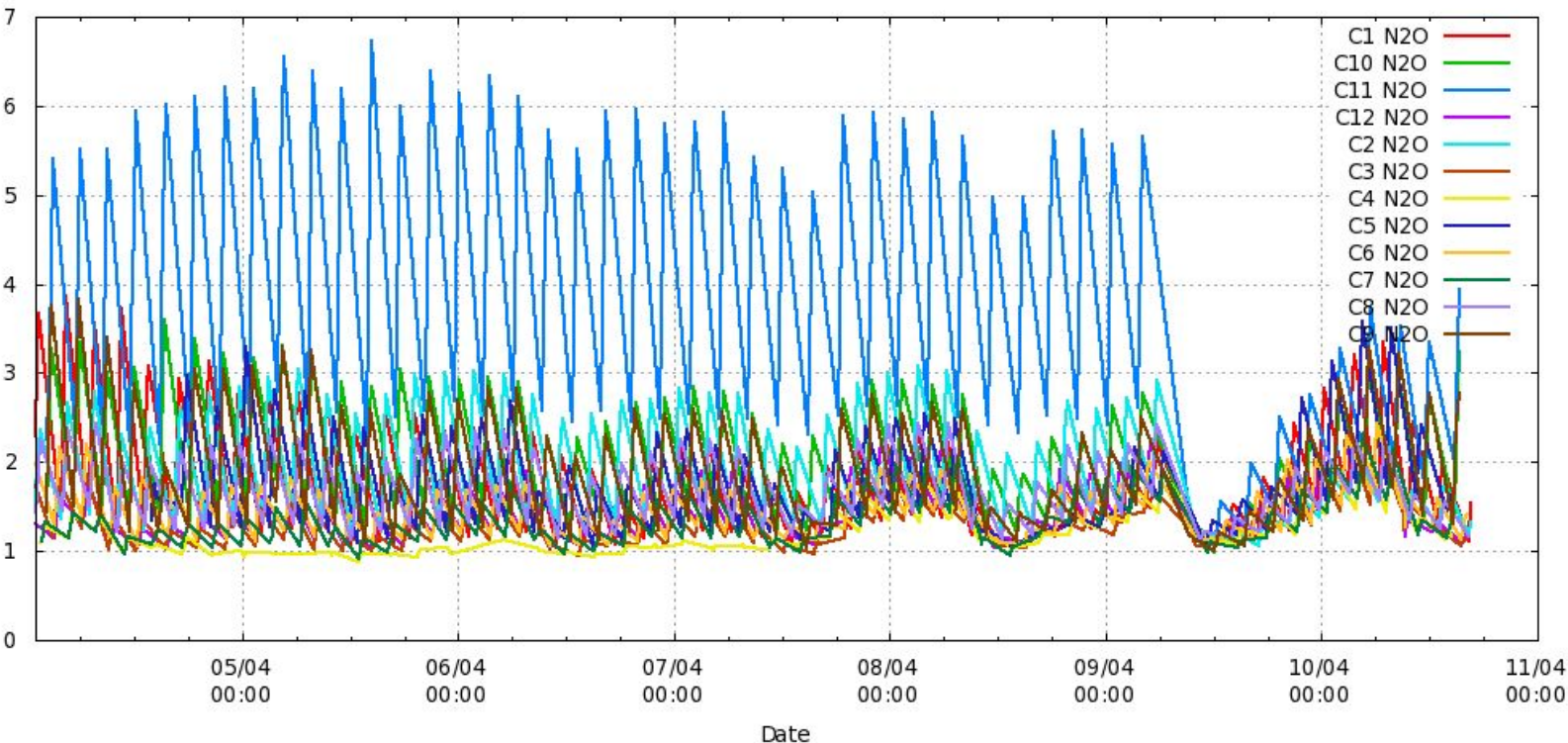
Water

Temp

Moisture

Rain

Experiment 201404021 (Exp started 2 Apr)
N2O



1 week starting at 01:00 on 04/04/2014

<-Week

<-Day

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Latest

Hour->

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Week->

Weekly

Daily

Hourly

No lines

agresearch

Hi Guys
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auto-chambers.
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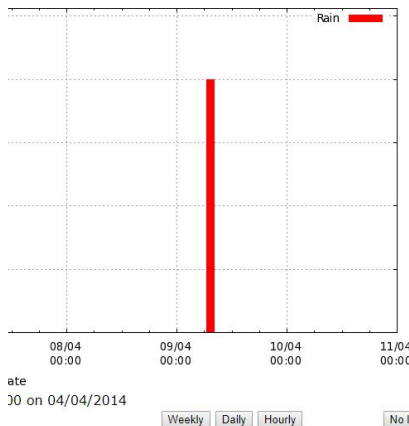
Auto-Chamber Soil Nitrous Oxide Measurement System

Temp

Moisture

Rain

(Exp started 2 Apr)



1 week starting at 01:00 on 04/04/2014

Weekly

Daily

Hourly

No lines

- de Klein, C., R. Eckard and T. van der Weerden (2010). **Nitrous oxide emissions from the nitrogen cycle in livestock agriculture: Estimation and mitigation.** Nitrous Oxide and Climate Change, *Earthscan*: 107-142.
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- Kelliher, F. M., N. Cox, T. J. Van Der Weerden, C. A. M. De Klein, J. Luo, K. C. Cameron, H. J. Di, D. Giltrap and G. Rys (2014). **"Statistical analysis of nitrous oxide emission factors from pastoral agriculture field trials conducted in New Zealand."** *Environmental Pollution* 186: 63-66.
- Luo, J., C. Hoogendoorn, T. van der Weerden, S. Saggar, C. de Klein, D. Giltrap, M. Rollo and G. Rys (2013). **"Nitrous oxide emissions from grazed hill land in new zealand."** *Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment* 181: 58-68.
- Luo, J., J. Wyatt, T. J. van der Weerden, S. M. Thomas, C. A. M. de Klein, Y. Li, M. Rollo, S. Lindsey, S. F. Ledgard, J. Li, W. Ding, S. Qin, N. Zhang, N. Bolan, M. B. Kirkham, Z. Bai, L. Ma, X. Zhang, H. Wang, H. Liu and G. Rys (2017). **Potential Hotspot Areas of Nitrous Oxide Emissions From Grazed Pastoral Dairy Farm Systems.** Advances in Agronomy, Academic Press Inc. 145: 205-268.
- Saggar, S., J. Singh, D. L. Giltrap, M. Zaman, J. Luo, M. Rollo, D. G. Kim, G. Rys and T. J. V. Der Weerden (2013). **"Quantification of reductions in ammonia emissions from fertiliser urea and animal urine in grazed pastures with urease inhibitors for agriculture inventory: New Zealand as a case study."** *Science of the Total Environment* 465: 136-146.
- Van Der Weerden, T. J., T. J. Clough and T. M. Styles (2013). **"Using near-continuous measurements of N₂O emission from urine-affected soil to guide manual gas sampling regimes."** *New Zealand Journal of Agricultural Research* 56(1): 60-76.
- Van der Weerden, T. J., J. Luo, C. A. M. de Klein, C. J. Hoogendoorn, R. P. Littlejohn and G. J. Rys (2011). **"Disaggregating nitrous oxide emission factors for ruminant urine and dung deposited onto pastoral soils."** *Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment* 141(3-4): 426-436.
- van der Weerden, T. J., J. Luo and M. Dexter (2014). **"Addition of straw or sawdust to mitigate greenhouse gas emissions from slurry produced by housed cattle: A field incubation study."** *Journal of Environmental Quality* 43(4): 1345-1355.
- Van Der Weerden, T. J., J. Luo, M. Dexter and A. J. Rutherford (2014). **"Erratum: Nitrous oxide, ammonia and methane emissions from dairy cow manure during storage and after application to pasture (New Zealand Journal of Agricultural Research DOI: 10.1080/00288233.2014.935447)."** *New Zealand Journal of Agricultural Research* 57(4): 377.
- van der Weerden, T. J., J. Luo, H. J. Di, A. Podolyan, R. L. Phillips, S. Saggar, C. A. M. de Klein, N. Cox, P. Ettema and G. Rys (2016). **"Nitrous oxide emissions from urea fertiliser and effluent with and without inhibitors applied to pasture."** *Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment* 219: 58-70.
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ANAEROBIC CHAMBER

Common cell-based methods

Caco-2 cell model

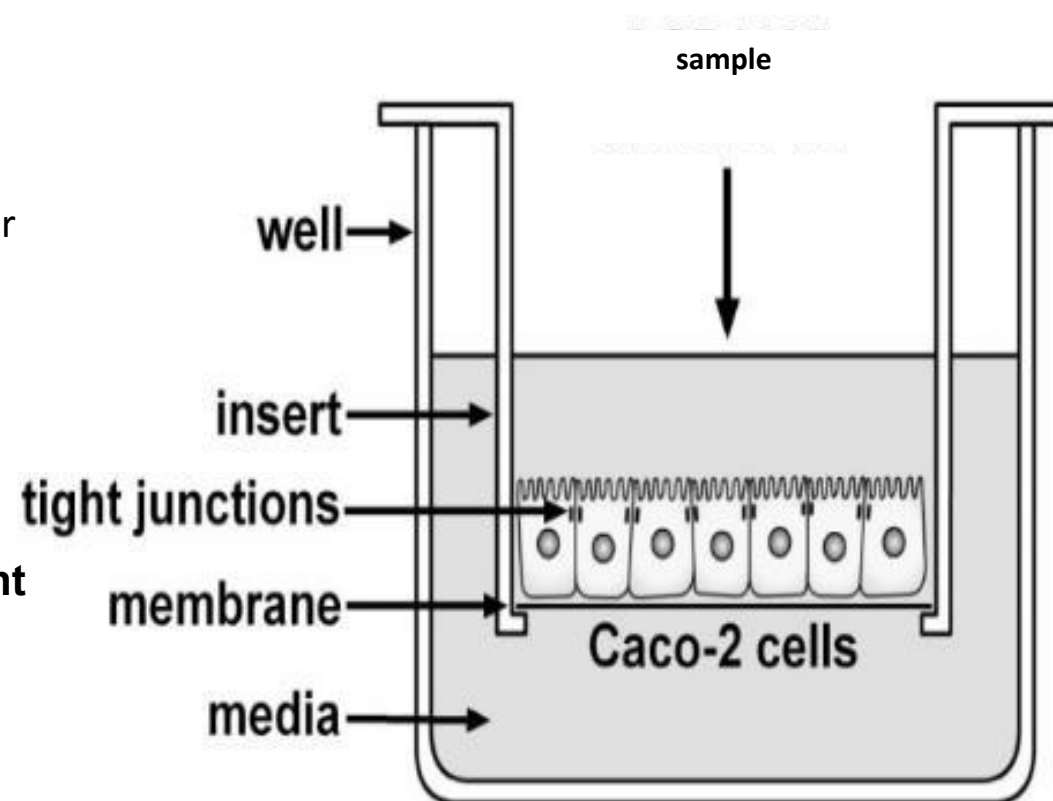
- Human intestinal epithelial cell line
- Isolated from human colon carcinoma but properties more similar to small intestinal cells
- Spontaneously form apical brush borders and tight junctions between adjacent cells

Trans-epithelial electrical resistance (TEER) measurement

- Measures resistance across cell layer
- Function of integrity of tight junctions between Caco-2 cells

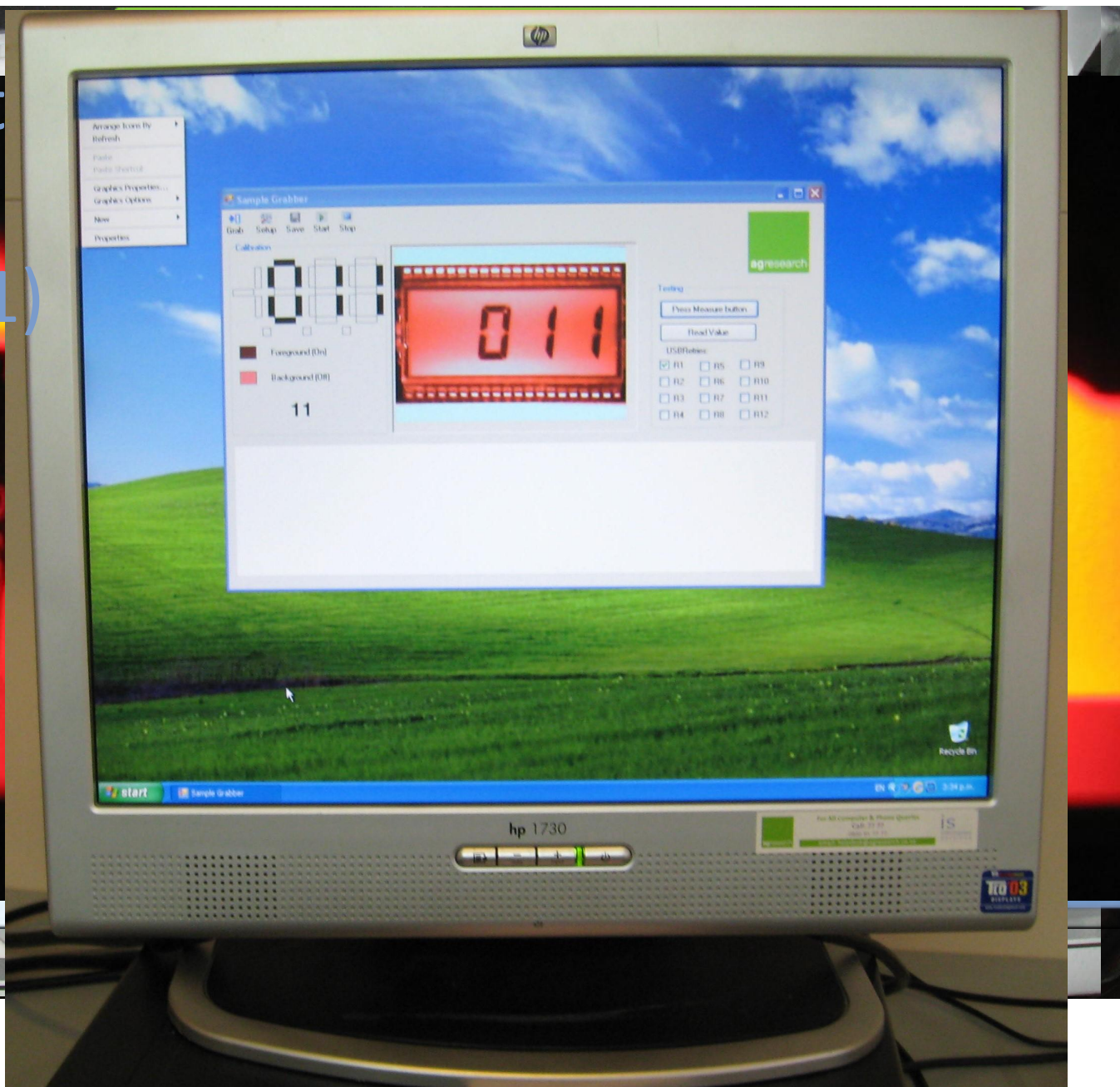
Gene and protein expression analysis

Confocal/fluorescence microscopy



ANAEROBIC CHAMBER VERSION 1 (2009)

a.
Dual-environment
co-culture system
version 1 (DECC v1)



ANAEROBIC CHAMBER VERSION 2 (2012)

Dual-environment
co-culture system
version 2 (DECC v2)



Version 2 (2012)



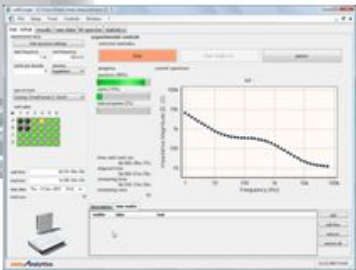
Transwells containing
Caco-2 cell layer

One-way pressure
relief valve

Top electrodes



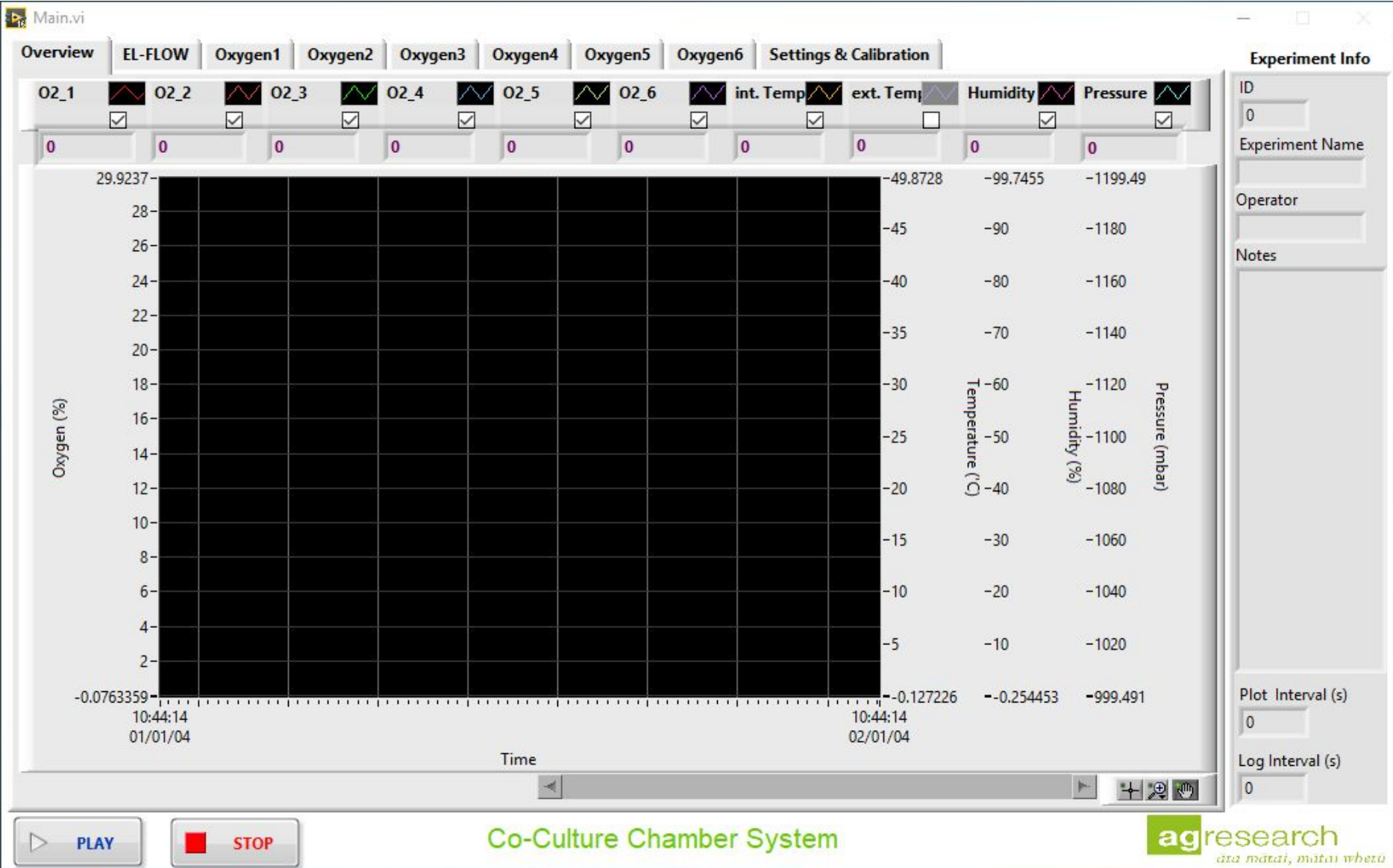
Septa for basal
media sampling



Connects to
nanoAnalytics
controller for
automated TEER
monitoring

ANAEROBIC CHAMBER VERSION 3 (2018)

Dual-environment
co-culture system
version 3 (2018)



ANAEROBIC CHAMBER

Publications

- Maier, E., Anderson, R., Roy, N., & Moughan, P. (2016, October). **Toll-like receptor activation by live *Faecalibacterium prausnitzii* using a novel apical anaerobic co-culture model.** Poster presented at the 5th Beneficial Microbes Conference, Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
- Maier, E., Anderson, R., Roy, N. (2015, November). **Investigating the effects of intestinal obligate anaerobes on immune homeostasis using a novel apical anaerobic co-culture model.** Paper presented at 60th New Zealand Microbiological Society (NZMS) Conference, Rotorua, New Zealand.
- Maier, E., Anderson, R. C., Altermann, E., & Roy, N. C. (2018). **Live *Faecalibacterium prausnitzii* induces greater TLR2 and TLR2/6 activation than the dead bacterium in an apical anaerobic co-culture system.** Cellular Microbiology, 20, e12805. doi:10.1111/cmi.12805
- Maier, E., Anderson, R., & Roy, N. (2015, June). **Adaptation of the Toll-like receptor assay to a novel apical anaerobic co-culture model to test the immunostimulatory effect of *Faecalibacterium prausnitzii*.** Poster presented at the New Zealand Institute of Food Science & Technology (NZIFST) Conference 2015, Palmerston North, New Zealand.
- Ulluwishewa, D., Anderson, R.C., Young, W., McNabb, W.C., van Baarlen, P., Moughan, P.J., Wells, J.M., & Roy, N.C. (2014). **Live *faecalibacterium prausnitzii* in an apical anaerobic model of the intestinal epithelial barrier.** Cellular Microbiology, 17 (2), 226-240
- Anderson, R. (2015, July). **Interactions between *Faecalibacterium prausnitzii* and intestinal cells in a dual-environment co-culture system.** Paper presented at the 8th Asian Conference on Lactic Acid Bacteria (ACLAB8) Bangkok, Thailand.
- Maier, E., Anderson, R., & Roy, N. (2014, July). **Effect of *Faecalibacterium prausnitzii* on Toll-like receptor activation in an apical anaerobic co-culture model.** Paper presented at NZ Australasian Society for Immunology Annual Scientific Meeting, Palmerston North, New Zealand.
- Maier, E., Anderson, R., & Roy, N. (2018, June). **Dead or alive: does it matter for host-microbe interactions in the intestine?** Poster presented at the Rowett-INRA 2018 Conference 'Gut Microbiology: No Longer the Forgotten Organ', Aberdeen, Scotland.
- Anderson, R. C., Maier, E., Ulluwishewa, D., & Roy, N. C. (2015, July). **The effect of live *Faecalibacterium prausnitzii* on Toll-like receptor activation in a dual-environment co-culture system.** Abstract for paper presented at 8th Asian Conference on Lactic Acid Bacteria, Bangkok, Thailand.
- Anderson, R. (2015, November). **Application of a dual-environment co-culture system for studying food-host-microbe interactions.** Paper presented at NZMS 2015, 60th New Zealand Microbiological Society Conference, Rotorua, New Zealand.
- Maier, E., Anderson, R., & Roy, N. (2018, June). **Understanding how *Faecalibacterium prausnitzii* maintains intestinal barrier function and immune homeostasis.** Poster presented at the 7th International Human Microbiome Consortium (IHMC 2018) Congress, Killarney, Ireland.
- Maier, E., Anderson, R., & Roy, N. (2017, October). **Deciphering the mechanisms used by *Faecalibacterium prausnitzii* to maintain intestinal homeostasis.** Poster presented at the Food Structures, Digestion & Health International Conference (FSDH 2017), Sydney, Australia.
- Maier, E., Anderson, R., & Roy, N. (2017, July). **Effect of *Faecalibacterium prausnitzii* on intestinal homeostasis.** Paper presented at the New Zealand Institute of Food Science & Technology (NZIFST) annual conference, Nelson, New Zealand.
- Maier, E., Anderson, R. C., & Roy, N. C. (2017). **Live *Faecalibacterium prausnitzii* does not enhance epithelial barrier integrity in an apical anaerobic co-culture model of the large intestine.** Nutrients, 9(12), 1349. doi:10.3390/nu9121349
- Anderson, R. (2015, September). **A dual-environment co-culture system to better evaluate effects of food ingredients on intestinal barrier integrity in physiologically relevant conditions.** Paper presented at 8th Probiotics, Prebiotics & New Foods, Rome, Italy.
- Anderson, R. (2016, June). **Novel in vitro model to study the effects of host-microbe-food interactions on intestinal barrier function.** Keynote presentation at Korean Society of Microbiology & Biotechnology 2016 International Symposium & Annual Meeting, Daejeon, South Korea.
- Anderson, R., Maier, E., Ulluwishewa, D., & Roy, N. (2016, October). **A dual-environment co-culture system to better evaluate effects of host-microbe-food interactions on intestinal barrier function in physiologically relevant conditions.** Poster presented at the 5th Beneficial Microbes Conference, Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
- Anderson, R. (2016, June). **Novel in vitro model to study the effects of host-microbe-food interactions on intestinal barrier function.** Presented to Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea
- Anderson, R. (2016, September). **Novel in vitro model to study the effects of host-microbe-food interactions on intestinal barrier function.** Presented to University of Missouri staff and students at Columbia, MO
- Maier, E., Anderson, R.C., & Roy, N.C. (2015). **Understanding how commensal obligate anaerobic bacteria regulate immune functions in the large intestine.** Nutrients, 7(1), 45-73
- Anderson, R. (2018, October). **Cell-based models to study the effect of food ingredients on intestinal barrier function.** Paper presented at the Korean Society of Food Science and Nutrition International Symposium and 50th Anniversary Annual Meeting (KoSFoST 2018), Busan, South Korea.
- Dalziel, J. E., Anderson, R. C., Peters, J. S., Lynch, A. T., Spencer, N. J., Dekker, J., & Roy, N. C. (2017). **Promotility action of the probiotic *Bifidobacterium lactis* HN019 extract compared with prucalopride in isolated rat large intestine.** Frontiers in Neuroscience, 11, 20. doi:10.3389/fnins.2017.00020

THANKS

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